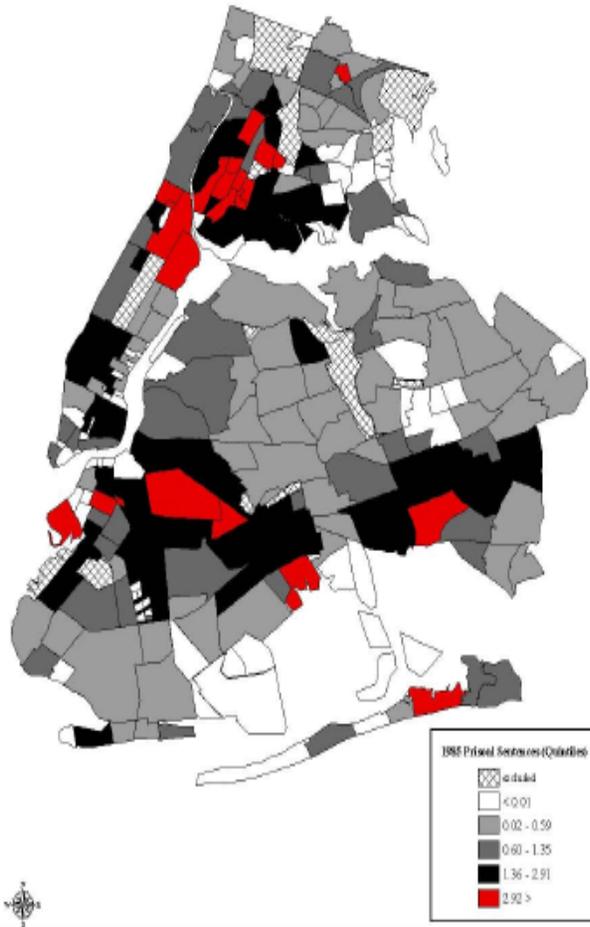
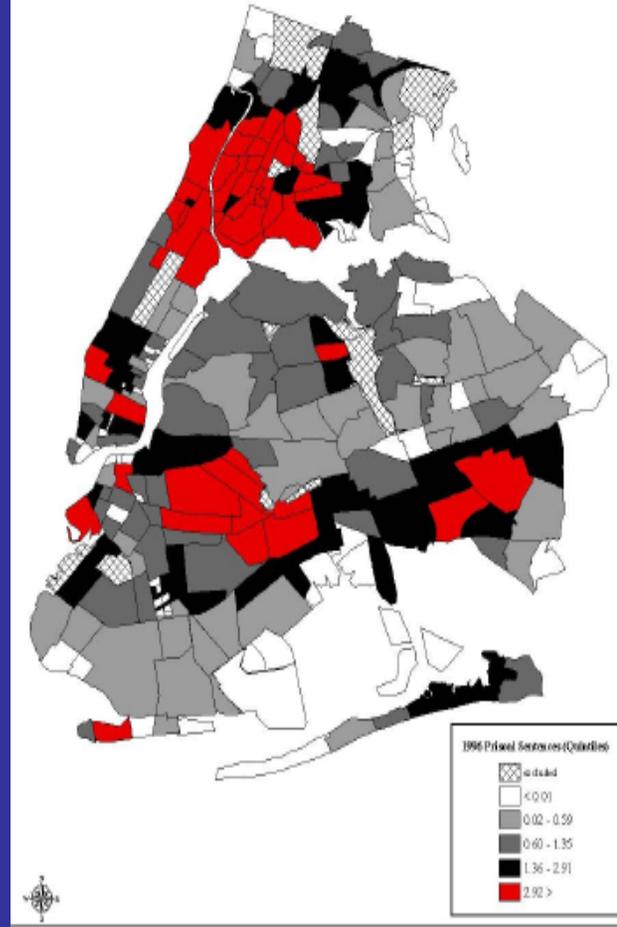


Changes In the Spatial Concentration of Incarceration In New York City: 1985-1996

1985 Rate of Incarceration — Neighborhoods
Rate per 1,000 persons > 15 years old
(29% sample of persons sentenced to prison)



1996 Rate of Incarceration — Neighborhoods
Rate per 1,000 persons > 15 years old
(29% sample of persons sentenced to prison)



Source: Fagan, West and Holland, "Reciprocal Effects of Crime and Incarceration in New York City Neighborhoods." *Fordham Urban Law Journal*, 2003.