

WEEKLY ECONOMIC DIGEST

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE

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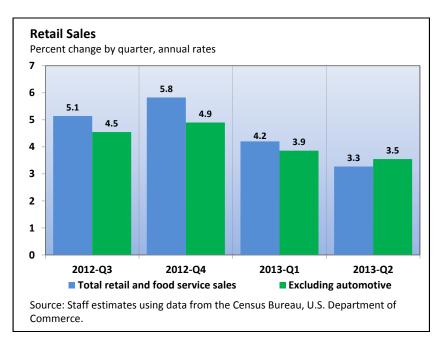
Rep. Carolyn Maloney, Senior Democratic House Member

July 16, 2013

Retail Sales Rose in June

Retail sales rose for the 3rd month in a row

- Sales at retail and food service establishments increased by 0.4 percent in June according to the Census Bureau's advance estimates. The June increase in sales followed an increase of 0.5 percent in May.
- The June sales growth was less than forecasters had anticipated.
- Over the second quarter, total retail sales rose at a 3.3 percent average annual rate (see chart).
- Nonautomotive retail sales (which exclude sales of vehicles, parts and gasoline) edged down 0.1 percent last month, following a gain of 0.3 percent in May.
- Motor vehicle and parts retailers reported a 1.8 percent increase in sales in June, following a 1.4 percent gain in May.
- The value of gasoline sales was up 0.7 percent after increasing 0.4 percent in May.



ratail cales rose by 5.7 percent, while populationative sales

• Over the 12 months through June, total retail sales rose by 5.7 percent, while nonautomotive sales increased 4.5 percent.

Job openings edged up in May

- Job vacancies increased by 0.7 percent in May, after decreasing by 1.9 percent in April.
- Private and government employers reported 3.828 million job openings at the end of May.
- On average, there were 3.1 unemployed workers and 5.7 underemployed workers for every job opening in May. Those rates have decreased considerably since the depths of the downturn, when there were 6.7 unemployed workers and 11.9 underemployed workers per job opening (see chart).

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Job openings edged up in May (continued)

- During the first three years after employment hit bottom in February 2010, total job openings grew by 51.3 percent.
- Small businesses contributed to that growth: job openings at businesses with fewer than 50 employees accounted for about 40 percent of the total increase in job openings over that time.



More than 2,300 small and independent breweries currently operate in the United States, typically employing between 10 and 100 employees. The industry generates more than \$3 billion in wages and benefits.

Number of People Unemployed or Underemployed per Job Opening
Monthly through May 2013

Recession
Underemployed
Underemployed

2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013

Note: Underemployed includes individuals who are either officially unemployed; are working part-time jobs for economic reasons (slack conditions or could not find full-time work); or are marginally attached to the labor force (are not in the labor force, but are able and willing to take a job and have searched for work in the past year). Source: U.S. Department of Labor and the National Bureau of Economic Research.

- Small breweries are experiencing strong growth: independent breweries produced 13.2 million barrels last year, an increase of 15 percent compared with 2011.
- The dollar value of retail sales of craft brewers was an estimated \$10.2 billion in 2012, up from \$8.7 billion in 2011.
- Craft brewers achieved 6.5 percent volume share of the U.S. beer market in 2012, compared to 5.7 percent in 2011.
- Small brewers are helping to revitalize urban communities, according to industry sources. From Cleveland to New York to Boston to Duluth, brewers are creating jobs and helping to transform neighborhoods with new businesses.

Based on data from the Brewers Association.

THE WEEK AHEAD

DAY SELECTED UPCOMING DATA RELEASES & EVENTS

Tuesday, July 16 Consumer Price Index (June)

Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization (June)

Wednesday, July 17 New Residential Construction (June)

Thursday, July 18 Usual Weekly Earnings (Second Quarter)

Monday, July 22 Existing Home Sales (June)