JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE CONGRESSMAN DON BEYER, VICE CHAIR

ECONOMIC UPDATE

August 7, 2020

Quote of the week

"My worst fear is that what is now a health and economic crisis turns into financial crisis."

—<u>Sheila Bair</u>, former chair of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

What you need to know

- The Bureau of Labor Statistics reported that <u>1.8 million nonfarm jobs were added to the economy in July</u>, however there has been a net loss of almost 13 million jobs since February.
- The unemployment rate dropped to 10.2% in July. The unemployment rate was 14.6% for Blacks, 12.9% for Hispanics, 12% for Asians and 9.2% for whites.
- More than <u>1.6 million American workers filed new unemployment claims</u> last week, making it the 20th consecutive week that unemployment claims topped their Great Recession peak. Nearly 1 million workers filed for regular unemployment, 984K, and another 656K workers filed for Pandemic Unemployment Assistance (PUA). Over 31 million Americans are currently relying on these programs for income.
- Economists predict that <u>failure to renew expanded unemployment benefits could cost the U.S. economy</u> 1.1 million jobs.
- Due to the expiration of the federal eviction ban in the CARES Act, up to <u>12 million U.S. renters</u> could face eviction from their homes; according to estimates renters owe \$25 billion in back rent.

Happening the week of August 10, 2020

- Monday: BLS releases results of its June Job Openings and Labor Turnover Survey (JOLTS).
- Tuesday: NFIB releases its July <u>Small Business Index</u>. BLS releases the July <u>Producer Price Index</u>.
- Wednesday: BLS releases the July Consumer Price Index.
- *Thursday:* The Department of Labor releases <u>initial jobless claims</u>. BLS releases July <u>Import and Export Price Indexes</u>.
- Friday: Census releases its July <u>Advance Monthly Retail Trade Report</u> and June <u>Manufacturing & Trade Inventories & Sales</u>. BLS releases its preliminary <u>Productivity and Costs</u> for Q2 2020. The Fed publishes July <u>Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization</u> and the University of Michigan publishes preliminary data for its August <u>Index of Consumer Sentiment</u>.

Good reads

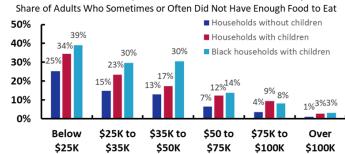
- "Some Americans Wait, Without Pay, For Covid-19 Test Results," The Wall Street Journal, 8/2/2020
- "The Unique U.S. Failure To Control The Virus," The New York Times, 8/6/2020
- "<u>Ten Bucks Left, No Place To Go: How The Pandemic And A Broken Unemployment System Are Upending People's Lives,</u>" *The Washington Post*, 8/1/2020
- "The GOP's Radical Plan To Shield Business From Covid-19 Lawsuits, Explained," Vox, 7/29/2020

Chart of the week:

A Census Pulse Survey of 1.1 million U.S. residents finds that over one-third of households with children that have an income of less than \$25K do not have enough to eat.

For Black households with children with an income of less than \$25K, this increases to almost 40%. For households earning more than \$25K, Black households with children are roughly twice as likely as all households without children to suffer from food insufficiency.

Households with Children—Especially Black Households—Experience More Food Insufficiency



Note: Income ranges are inclusive on lower limit, exclusive on upper limit. Source: Census Household Pulse Survey, July 16-21

New research and reports

- The Joint Economic Committee released an issue brief on why <u>Renewing Pandemic EBT Is</u> <u>Critical to Preventing a Further Spike in Child Hunger</u>.
- The Joint Economic Committee released an issue brief which demonstrates that <u>the \$600 weekly enhanced unemployment benefit has not slowed labor market recovery.</u>
- The Center on Budget and Policy Priorities released <u>a report on the importance of maintaining expanded unemployment insurance</u> for reducing racial and ethnic disparities in unemployment.

Selected JEC resources

- <u>States Desperately Need an Increased</u> <u>Federal Match for Medicaid</u>
- <u>Universal Paid Sick Leave is Essential for</u>
 <u>Combating the Pandemic and Protecting</u>
 the Economy
- <u>State and Local Governments Face Over</u> \$900 Billion in Combined Shortfalls
- COVID-19 Stories from the Front Lines